AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE Searest King and Court boile: is the problem of quality. Materially, it

AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE

Stuttgart, Germany
October 30, 1938

Dearest Ninny and Aunt Vonie:

Your good letter arrived about two weeks ago, and I have delayed answering until I checked up on the price of milk. One has to be very careful how one figures prices around here because there are so many complicating factors. In the first place, there is the exchange rate. Tourists can buy marks for four to the dollar – in other words, 25c = 1 mark. (RM.) Then there is the problem of quality. Naturally, it wouldn't be fair to say that because a

begi grade tailor made suit in Omerica det \$50 and a cheap shoday suit in I change dollars into marks, I mby get Le vices of all executial foodship can may my a certain amount each week. This septem, allingh annying, is much fairer than high grade tailor made suit in America cost \$50 and a cheap shoddy suit in Germany cost \$30, that clothing was cheaper here than in America. When I change dollars into marks, I only get 3.5 marks per dollar – approximately 40¢ a mark. Therefore I figure my costs at that rate, and so must everyone else who is not a tourist.

So, keeping this in mind, I would make the following observations, always remembering that there are exceptions. Oh yes, another generalization: scarcity here is not necessarily reflected by high prices, as would be the case in America. The prices of all essential foodstuffs, including butter and milk, are strictly regulated, so that if butter is short, it only means that people can only buy a certain amount each week. This system, although annoying, is much fairer than

you can get more. Every firman has a fullie card, and las to seexen it when higing hitter. Foreigness are allowed to my as much as they wish, ours because it treats rich and poor exactly the same.

I have checked up on the price of milk and find it is 30 pfennigs, or 12¢ a liter (practically the same as a quart) at the regular exchange rate. At the tourist rate it would be $7\frac{3}{4}$ ¢. However, it is the poorest milk you ever saw – literally skim milk, the kind that is sold very cheaply in America to restaurants for cooking, but not for drinking purposes. At the same time the amount of cream is strictly limited – $\frac{1}{2}$ pint three times a week per household.

Much the same situation prevails as to butter. It costs 64¢ a pound at the official rate, and the supply is limited. At present I believe each person is allowed ¼ lb. per week, but at times you can get more. Every German has a butter card, and has to present it when buying butter. Foreigners are allowed to buy as much as they wish,

but we prefer to import butter every week from Denmark, which we can do without paying import taxes. It costs 48¢ a lb., and is far superior in quality to the German butter, which is well mixed with substitutes.

There are a lot a jokes current about the quality of

German clothes. Formerly, most of the material was imported

from England, as Germany does not produce much wool. To cut

down imports, however, they have been using a good deal of

artificial wool made from wood, so that now people say that

instead of worrying about moths in their suits, they have to

protect them from termites and wood borers. The standard

remark when passing a saw mill is, "Well, better go over and be

measured for your winter overcoat."

AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE

Unlike food, however, the cost of clothing is very high, and since many of the best tailors were Jews, they tell me it is hard to get a good fit. However, I have not bought a suit here, so I don't know about this personally. I hope I can make my present suits last till Spring, when I hope to make a short trip to England and buy some new ones.

Eggs, too, are very scarce. I heard two American
housewives discussing it last night, and one said that she had
been able to get only five eggs all last week, which was tough
because she likes to give her three children eggs

for Reakfast and her husband likes them to. Anhour, me can always my multes in restaurants; they because to be able to the regular americal retail price, as

for breakfast, and her husband likes them too. However, one can always buy omlettes in restaurants; they seem to be able to keep in a supply. At present, most of the eggs sold here are imported from Hungary and Yugoslavia.

As far as soap is concerned, there is plenty to be bought, altho a good Nazi once said to me, "One must admit that the soap is not all it used to be." I buy American Palm Olive soap thru an importer in Hamburg for 7¢ a cake – the regular American retail price, as I recall it.

Before I came to Germany, I asked Curt Schiffeler what things it would be good to stock up on before I left. He at I have see letter time to unself.

said, "Don't take anything. You'll find everything over there better and cheaper." Right now the only things I can think of that are both better and cheaper are beer and wine. I think even an old Prohibitionist like yourself would enjoy the white wines from the Mosel district. They are delicate and excellent, and not strong.

Outside of that, everything is more expensive for equivalent quality, and in many cases equivalent quality cannot be obtained at any price.

I really appreciate your sending my letters on to Aunt

Maggie and Jennie. I would love to write to them directly, but I

have so little time to myself that I spend most of it writing

anyway, and if

I never glo anything else, I'll have totain

I never do anything else, I'll have nothing to write about.

Since my last letter, I have had a trip to Heidelberg, which is not far from here. It is a lovely old city with a ruined castle perched on the hill high above the town and dominating the Neckar valley. It used to be a very strategic location and the castle was destroyed by the French during the early 18th century for that reason. I had met some students previously, and they took me around and showed me the town.

Well, I must close, as I don't believe I can get three sheets in one of these tiny e[n]velopes. I hope you are all well, as I am (except for a light cold). I wish very much I were in Miami, as the weather is getting cold and nasty here.

With loads of love,

William

AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE 5-17 env
Stattgart, Germany

Dus Brieffen dungen

Dans Odes Peterstep all

Dans Charles 7. Alloads

1234 South West second st.

Mianui, Ha.

Dus Vlee 8

L. S. A.